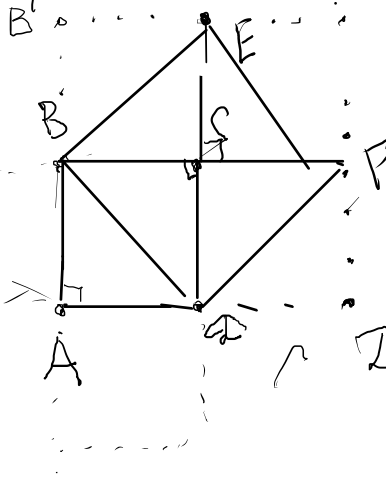
Problem: to double a given square (to get a new sq. 2 times bigger than the given sq.)

A, B, C, D: Points

AB, BC, CD, ~~AD~~: Sides

ABCD: Square



$AB'C'D' = 4ABCD$

Plato, Πλάτων

Menon

∠BCD

product

$AB \times BC =$

measure: length: numbers

area: $\|$metric$\|$

isosceles

Construction:

1. Continue BC to BF, $CF = BC$
2. Cont. DC to to DE, $DC = CE$
3. Produce sides BE, EF, DF

$\square BEFD = 2 \times ABCD$

Proof:

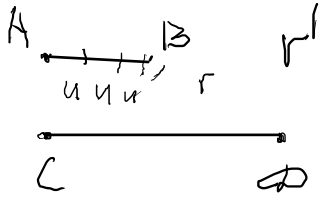
1) $\triangle ABD = ABCD = ABCE = \triangle ECF = \triangle FCD = \triangle$

2) $\square ABCD = 2 \times \triangle$

$\square BEFD = 4 \times \triangle$ | $2 \times 2 = 4$

□

approximation



$\ell(AB)$: number

$\ell_u(AB) = 3_{u+r} \Rightarrow 12_r + r = 13_r$

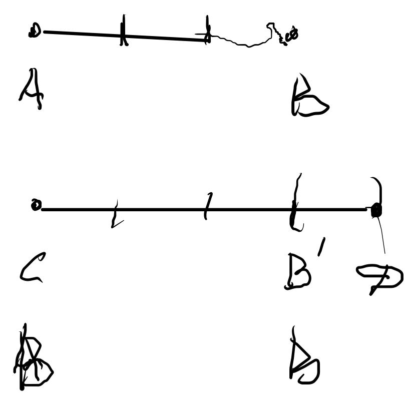
unit

Euclidean algorithm.

(r)

$u = 4r$

Problem: Find common measure of two given straight segments (measure it is what measures exactly!)



$B'D = r$

$AB + CD$